



Single Audit Report

December 31, 2024

Table of Contents December 31, 2024

	Page
Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	1 and 2
Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and City of Philadelphia Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance and the City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide	3 to 5
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	6 to 9
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	10
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	11 and 12
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	13
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal, State, and City Awards for the City of Philadelphia	14 to 16
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal, State, and City Awards for the City of Philadelphia	17



Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. Bethlehem, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc., which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses - by natural classification, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated April 29, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.





Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

April 29, 2025

Allentown, Pennsylvania

RKL LLP



Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and City of Philadelphia Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance and the City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. Bethlehem, Pennsylvania

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and City of Philadelphia Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal and City of Philadelphia Program

We have audited Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide* (the Guide) that could have a direct and material effect on each of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s major federal and City of Philadelphia programs for the year ended December 31, 2024. Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and City of Philadelphia programs for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and City of Philadelphia Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the Guide. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and City of Philadelphia program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.



610.791.2110





Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s federal and City of Philadelphia programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance, and the Guide will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s compliance with the requirements of each major federal program and City of Philadelphia as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance, and the Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and
 design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s
 compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other
 procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.'s internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or City of Philadelphia program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or City of Philadelphia program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or City of Philadelphia program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and the Guide. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance and Schedule of Expenditures of Federal, State, and City Awards for the City of Philadelphia

We have audited the financial statements of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and have issued our report thereon, dated April 29, 2025, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and schedule of expenditures of federal, state, and city awards for the City of Philadelphia are presented for purposes of additional analysis, as required by the Uniform Guidance and the Guide, and are not required parts of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and schedule of expenditures of federal, state, and city awards for the City of Philadelphia are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

April 29, 2025

Allentown, Pennsylvania

RKL LLP

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended December 31, 2024

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and National Significance	93.243	N/A	\$ 282,652
Transitional Living for Homeless Youth	93.550	N/A	504,800
Educating and Prevention Grants to Reduce Sexual Abuse of Runaway, Homeless, and Street Youth	93.557	N/A	244,007
Basic Center Grant	93.623	N/A	594,188
Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	93.959		
Passed through: Lehigh County (D&A) Northampton County (D&A)		N/A N/A	106,347 <u>454,875</u> 561,222
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	93.558		
Passed through: Lehigh County (C&Y) Northampton County (JPO) Philadelphia Works		N/A N/A N/A	257,592 23,363 264,951 545,906
Chafee Foster Care Independence Program	93.674		
Passed through: Carbon County (C&Y) Dauphin County (C&Y) Delaware County (C&Y) Franklin County (C&Y) Lehigh County (C&Y) Montgomery County (C&Y) Northampton County (C&Y) Perry County (C&Y) Westmoreland County (C&Y) York County (C&Y)		N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	212,209 1,115,484 285,136 9,457 735,703 563,845 627,289 199,667 1,688 1,607,953
See accompanying notes to the			<u>5,358,431</u>

See accompanying notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (continued) Year Ended December 31, 2024

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	_ <u>E</u>)	Federal xpenditures
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (continued)				
Foster Care - Title IV-E	93.658			
Passed through: Berks County (C&Y) Bradford County (C&Y) Bucks County (C&Y) Carbon County (C&Y) Chester County (C&Y) City of Philadelphia Clinton County (C&Y) Columbia County (C&Y) Cumberland County (C&Y) Dauphin County (C&Y) Delaware County (C&Y) Lackawanna County (C&Y) Lancaster County (C&Y) Lehigh County (C&Y) Lebanon County Luzerne County (C&Y) Monroe County (C&Y) Montgomery County (C&Y) Northampton County (C&Y) Wyoming County (C&Y) York County (C&Y)		N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A 22-20139 N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	\$	19,127 672 135,239 214,035 42,034 386,875 3,693 8,952 61,777 47,458 112,312 29,314 14,903 183,333 39,939 46,749 21,734 60,267 62,584 5,115 37,741
				1,533,853*
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services				9,625,05 <u>9</u>

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (continued) Year Ended December 31, 2024

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development			
Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	14.218		
Passed through: Bucks County (DCED) Montgomery County (OCHD)		N/A N/A	\$ 21,822 61,135
Emergency Solutions Grant Program	14.231		<u>82,957</u>
Passed through: City of Allentown Dauphin County (ESG) Montgomery County (ESG) Montgomery County (OCHD)		N/A N/A N/A N/A	32,917 5,634 5,344 11,599 55,494
Continuum of Care Program	14.267	N/A	3,369,691
Passed through: City of Philadelphia City of Philadelphia		24-20458 23-20593	143,442 129,356 3,642,489
Youth Homelessness Demonstration Program	14.276	N/A	703,680
Passed through: City of Philadelphia		24-20505	343,300
			1,046,980*
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development			4,827,920

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (continued) Year Ended December 31, 2024

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Justice			
Crime Victim Assistance	16.575		
Passed through: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency		33193	\$ 201,62 <u>8</u>
Total U.S. Department of Justice			201,628
U.S. Department of Treasury			
Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027		
Passed through: Allentown School District Bucks County (DCED) City of Bethlehem Whitehall School District		N/A N/A N/A N/A	119,240 56,250 42,873 64,589
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			282,952
U.S. Department of Education			
Education Stabilization Fund	84.425		
Passed through: Easton Area School District Philadelphia School District Whitehall School District		N/A N/A N/A	210,952 360,618 204,059
Total U.S. Department of Education			775,629*
Federal Emergency Management Agency			
Emergency Food & Shelter National Board Program	97.024	N/A	<u>32,814</u>
Total Federal Emergency Management Agency			32,814
Total Federal Awards Expended			<u>\$ 15,746,002</u>

^{*} Denotes major programs as defined by the Uniform Guidance.

See accompanying notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal award activity of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2024. The information in the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principals, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule of expenditures of federal awards presents only a selected portion of the operations of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc., it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, change in net assets, or cash flows of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Account Policies

Expenditures reported on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3 - Indirect Cost Rate

Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. has elected not to use the ten percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 4 - Estimated Amounts of Federal Funds

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes some estimated federal grant activity of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. because some pass-through entities were unable to provide the entity amounts of federal portions of assistance.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended December 31, 2024

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP

Unmodified

____ Yes X None Reported

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes	X No	
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	Yes	X None Repor	rted

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? ____ Yes ___X__ No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes	X	No

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? ____ Yes <u>X</u> No

Identification of Major Programs

CFDA Number	Name of Federal Program	Amount Expended		
14.276	Youth Homelessness Demonstration Program	\$1,046,980		
84.425	Education Stabilization Fund	775,629		
93.658	Foster Care - Title IV-E	1,533,853		
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs \$ 750,000				
Auditee qualified as low-r	isk auditee? X Ye	s No		

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (continued) Year Ended December 31, 2024

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

No findings are reported.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No findings are reported.

Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings Year Ended December 31, 2024

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None.

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal, State, and City Awards for the City of Philadelphia Year Ended December 31, 2024

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Award Period	Expenditures
Federal Financial Assistance				
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services				
Passed through Philadelphia Department of Human Services				
Foster Care - Title IV-E Foster Care - Title IV-E	93.658 93.658	22-20139 22-20139	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024 7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024	\$ 220,709 166,166
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services				386,875
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development				
Passed through Philadelphia Department of Housing and Urban Development				
Continuum of Care Program	14.267	24-20458	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024	143,442
Continuum of Care Program	14.267	23-20593	7/1/2024 - 8/31/2024	129,356
Total Continuum of Care Program				272,798
Youth Homelessness Demonstration	14.276	24-20505	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024	343,300
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development				616,098
Total Federal Financial Assistance				1,002,973

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal, State, and City Awards for the City of Philadelphia (continued) Year Ended December 31, 2024

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Award Period	Exp	penditures
State Financial Assistance					
Passed through Philadelphia Department of Human Services					
Supervised Independent Living	N/A	21-20109	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024	\$	330,138
Supervised Independent Living	N/A	21-20109	7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024		495,739
Total Supervised Independent Living					825,877
Supportive Housing Program	N/A	21-20131	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024		243,984
Supportive Housing Program	N/A	21-20131	7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024		235,805
Total Supportive Housing Program					479,789
Older Youth Rental Assistance	N/A	21-20530	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024		1,030,315
Older Youth Rental Assistance	N/A	21-20530	7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024		716,470
Total Older Youth Rental Assistance					1,746,785
Achieving Independence Center	N/A	22-20139	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024		1,861,165
Achieving Independence Center	N/A	22-20139	7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024		1,594,882
Total Achieving Independence Center					3,456,047
Total Pennsylvania Department					
of Human Services					6,508,498
Total State Financial Assistance					6,508,498

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal, State, and City Awards for the City of Philadelphia (continued) Year Ended December 31, 2024

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Award Period	Expenditures
City Financial Assistance				
Philadelphia Department of Human Services				
Achieving Independence Center Achieving Independence Center	N/A N/A	22-20139 22-20139	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024 7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024	\$ 328,441 281,450
Total Achieving Independence Center				609,891
Supervised Independent Living Supervised Independent Living	N/A N/A	21-20109 21-20109	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024 7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024	98,036 146,155
Total Supervised Independent Living				244,191
Supportive Housing Program Supportive Housing Program	N/A N/A	21-20131 21-20131	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024 7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024	43,056 41,613
Total Supportive Housing Program				84,669
Older Youth Rental Assistance Older Youth Rental Assistance Older Youth Rental Assistance	N/A N/A N/A	21-20530 21-20530 21-20530	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024 1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024 7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024	20,826 260,251 179,117
Total Older Youth Rental Assistance				460,194
Total Philadelphia Department of Human Services				1,398,945
Philadelphia Office of Homeless Services				
Permanent Housing Permanent Housing	N/A N/A	24-20287 24-20287	1/1/2024 - 6/30/2024 7/1/2024 - 12/31/2024	30,882 84,120
Total Permanent Housing				115,002
Total Philadelphia Office of Homeless Services				115,002
Total City Financial Assistance				1,513,947
Total Federal, State, and City Financial Assistance				\$ 9,025,418

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal, State, and City Awards for the City of Philadelphia
Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 1 - General Information

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal, state, and city awards for the City of Philadelphia presents the activities in all the federal, state, and city financial assistance programs of Valley Youth House Committee, Inc. passed through the City of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Note 2 - Basis of Accounting

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal, state, and city awards for the City of Philadelphia is presented using the accrual basis of accounting. The amounts reported in this schedule as expenditures may differ from certain financial reports submitted to federal, state, or city funding agencies due to those reports being submitted on either a cash or modified accrual basis of accounting.

Note 3 - Relationship to Basic Financial Statements

Federal, state, and city awards expenditures are reported on either the report of functional expenditures or the reconciliation of agency reported expenditures/revenues to audited expenditures/revenues as program services. In certain programs, the expenditures reported in the basic financial statements may differ from the expenditures reported in the schedule of federal, state, and city awards due to program expenditures exceeding grant or contract budget limitations which are not included as federal, state, and city awards.